Exhibit 14

A C T S

OF THE FIFTH

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

OFTHE

S T A T E

O F

NEW-JERSEY,

At a SESSION begun at Trenton on the 24th Day of October, 1780, and continued by Adjournments.

TRENTON:

Printed by ISAAC COLLINS, Printer to the State.

M.DCC.LXXXI.

of NEW-JERSEY. STATE

39

In the County of Gloucester, Bodo Otto, jun. Esquire.

In the County of Salem, the Reverend William Schenck.

In the County of Cape-May, Henry-Young Townsend, Esquire.

In the County of Hunterdon, Nathaniel Hunt, Esquire.

In the County of Morris, Colonel Ellis Cook.

In the County of Cumberland, Joel Fithian, Esquire.

In the County of Sussex, Edward Dunlap.

And the said Agents shall keep their Offices open until the first Day Vacancies, of December next ensuing, and no longer; and in case any of the Per-supplied. fons aforesaid shall neglect or resule to accept the Appointment, or remove out of the County after the Acceptance thereof, or by Death or by Disability should be rendered incapable of exercising the Office aforefaid, it shall and may be lawful for the Representatives of the County, or a Majority of them, wherein such Vacancy shall happen, as soon as convenient after their Knowledge thereof, to supply the Vacancy, and report their Appointment to the Treasurer as soon as possible; and the Person so appointed shall be vested with the same Powers, perform the like Duties, and be entitled to equal Rewards with those appointed to that Service in this Act, as though he had been named therein.

5. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Certificates for Mo- Certificates to ney borrowed on the Faith of this State, as pledged in and by Virtue of three years, this Act, shall be given payable in three Years from their Date, bearing and bear an an Interest of Seven per Centum per Annum and that the Gid Could interest of an Interest of Seven per Centum per Annum, and that the said Certifi- Seven per Cent. cates shall not be subjected to the Imposition of any Tax or Taxes. And each and every of the Agents acting by Virtue of this Act, shall be entitled to retain in their Hands One per Centum for their Trouble, on all Money they may borrow and pay, agreeably to the Directions of this Act.

Passed at Trenton, January 8, 1781.

C H A P. XIII.

An ACT for the regulating, training, and arraying of the Militia, and for providing more effectually for the Defence and Security of the State.

HEREAS the several Laws heretofore made for the Government Preamble. of the Militia, and for the Purpose of directing the internal Force of the State to the Preservation and Safety of the same, have been found inadequate to these important Purposes, and have become, from their Number and Diversity, difficult to be understood and executed; Therefore,

Sect. 1. BE IT ENACTED by the Council and General Assembly of this Militia, how State, and it is hereby Enacted by the Authority of the same, That from to be divided. and after the Publication of this Act, the Militia of this State shall be divided into three Brigades, as follows: The Militia of the Counties of Bergen, Essex, Morris, Sussex, and of those Parts of the Counties of Middlesex and Somerset lying on the Northern and Eastern Side of Raritan River, and of the South Branch of the same, shall compose the upper Brigade; the Militia of the Counties of Monmouth, Hunterdon and Burlington,

ACTS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

and of those Parts of the Counties of Middlesex and Somerset lying on the Southern and Western Side of the said River Raritan, and of the South Branch of the same, shall compose the middle Brigade; and the Militia of the Counties of Gloucester, Salem, Cape-May and Cumberland, shall compose the lower Brigade.

Brigades, by whom to be commanded.

40

2. And BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That each Brigade shall be commanded by a Brigadier or Colonel Commandant, who shall be the eldest Colonel, and if there is no Colonel, the eldest Lieutenant-Colonel of the Regiments which compose the Brigade, to be determined by the Date of their feveral Commissions; which Brigadiers, Colonels, or Lieutenant-Colonels Commandant, shall be empowered to appoint a Major of Brigade, to rank as Major of the Militia, and receive Pay on the Certificate of his Brigadier, Colonel or Lieutenant-Colonel Commandant.

Regiments, how to be officered.

3. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That each Regiment or Battalion shall be officered with one Lieutenant-Colonel (except where a Colonel is already appointed) and one Major; and also with an Adjutant, who shall be taken from the Line, and rank as First Lieutenant, and when in Service be entitled to the Pay and Rations of a Captain; one Quartermaster, who shall also be taken from the Line, rank with Lieutenants, and receive like Pay and Rations when in Service; and when Circumstances will admit, a Surgeon; which Regimental Staff-Officers shall be appointed by the Field Officers or a Majority of them; and the Commanding Officer of each Regiment or Battalion shall appoint a Sergeant-Major. PROVIDED ALWAYS, That where two Majors have been heretofore appointed and commissioned in any Regiment or Battalion both shall be continued, but Vacancies happening in the Office of Second Major, shall not hereafter be supplied.

Provife: -

Treasurer to

4. And BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Field Officers of be appointed each Regiment or Battalion within this State, in Conjunction with the to each Regi- commissioned Officers of the several Companies of their respective Regiments or Battalions, shall, immediately after the Publication of this Act, appoint one reputable Freeholder, not a Military Officer, within the District of their Regiment or Battalion, to act as Treasurer to the fame; who, on Notification of his Appointment, shall repair to some Justice of the Peace and take an Oath for the due Performance of his Office, whose Duty it shall be to receive all the Monies arising from the Fines and Forfeitures directed to be raised or imposed by Virtue of this Act, and not otherwise disposed of, and to pay such Draughts as may be made from Time to Time by the Commanding Officer of the Regiment or Battalion, or of the several Companies which compose the Regiment or Battalion to which he belongs. PROVIDED NEVERTHE-LESS, That the County of Monmouth shall, on Account of its present Circumstances, have one common Treasurer to the three Regiments within the same, to be appointed by a Majority of the Officers of the faid Regiments jointly, whose Duties, Powers, and Compensation shall be the same in all Cases respecting the said three Regiments with those of the Treasurer of any particular Regiment appointed as aforesaid, excepting that he shall not discharge the Draught of either of the Commanding Officers of the said Regiments to any other Amount than in Proportion to the usual Numbers who turn out from the said Regiments respectively,

Proviso.

STATE of NEW-JERSEY. THE OF

respectively, in the Military Service of their Country, a Return of which Numbers thall be by the Officers appointing the Treasurer as aforesaid, the faid Treasurer from Time to Time, as Occasion may require.

5. AND BE IT ENACTED, That the Regimental Treasurer for the Regimental Time being, shall keep proper and distinct Accounts of the Monies Treasurers to keep and renarising from the Fines and Forseitures of the Field and Staff-Officers, der Accounts. and of the Officers and Privates of each Company which compose the Regiment, entered leparately in a Book kept by him for that Purpole, keeping proper Vouchers for all Sums of Money he may pay out on the Draughts of the Officers aforefaid, and render an Account of the Monies received and paid out as aforesaid every fix Months, to the Board of Officers appointed for that Purpole; and the faid Treasurer shall Wages be entitled to One per Centum for all Monies he may receive or pay out.

6. AND BE IT ENACTED, That the Field and other commissioned Field and Officers of each Regiment or Battalion are hereby constituted a Board, Commission vested with full Authority to examine and adjust the Accounts of the Board the Board to examine and adjust the Accounts of the Board to examine and adjust the Accounts of the Board to examine and adjust the Accounts of the Board to examine and adjust the Board to examine and adjust the Board to examine and adjust the Board to exam Regimental Treasurer, and are hereby required to meet once in fix mineAccounts Months for that Purpose, at some Time and Place, of which all Parties shall be timely notified; and in case of Mal-practice, Embezzlement, or any sufficient Default, the said Board of Officers are required to displace the faid Treasurer and appoint another in his Room; which Succeffor in Office is hereby authorized and empowered to profecute the Defaulter for any Sum or Sums of Money remaining in his Hands belonging to the Regiment, in any Court where the same may be cognizable, with Costs of Suit.

- 7. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That each Company shall companies, be officered with a Captain, a Lieutenant, and an Enfign, and also cered, and with four Sergeants and four Corporals, to be elected by the Companies respectively; and the commissioned Officers shall appoint for the same a Drummer and a Fifer; and in case of any Vacancy or Vacancies hap-vacancies pening amongst the commissioned Officers of any Company, the Captain supplied: or Commanding Officer of the same shall, within thirty Days thereafter, call his Company together, and the Officers and Privates, when met, shall appoint a Clerk to manage the Election, and certify the same when made, and by Plurality of Voices elect fuch Officer or Officers as may be wanting; and in case no commissioned Officer should remain in any Company, the Commanding Officer of the Regiment or Battalion shall in the same Time, by Advertisements set up in at least three of the most publick Places within the Bounds of 'the faid Company; call them together for the Purpose aforesaid, and himself attend to direct and regulate the Election. PROVIDED ALWAYS, That where two Lieute- Provide. nants have been heretofore appointed and commissioned in any Company, both shall be continued, but Vacancies happening in the Office of Second Lieutenant thall not hereafter be supplied.
- 8. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That all Vacancies happening Vacancies in among the non-commissioned Officers of any Company shall be sup-the non-commissioned Offiplied as often as necessary by such Company when assembled for train-training, and if the Company refuse to choose such non-commissioned Offifusing to act as cers, they shall be appointed by the commissioned Officers of the Com-one. pany; and if any Perlon refuse to act as a Sergeant, Corporal, Drum-

GENERAL ACTS of THE ASSEMBLY

Provifo.

43.

mer or Fifer, when duly elected or appointed for that Purpose, he shall be fined the Sum of Three Pounds, to be recovered and applied as herein after is directed. PROVIDED ALWAYS, That no Person shall be fined more than once in the Space of a Year for refusing to serve in any Office to which he may be elected or appointed.

Officers, how

9. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the said Brigade, Field, commissioned, and other commissioned Officers and Staff-Officers respectively, shall be commissioned by the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, upon Certificates of their due Election or Appointment from those who elect or appoint them respectively, or by their Order; and the non-commissioned Officers of Companies shall act under Warrants from the Captain or Commanding Officer of the Company to which they belong. PROVIDED ALWAYS, That every Officer elected as aforesaid, previous to his receiving his Commission, shall take and subscribe the Oaths of Abjuration and Allegiance, as prescribed in an Act, intitled, An Act for the Security of the Government of New-Jersey, passed the nineteenth Day of September, One Thousand Seven Fundred and Seventy-six, before some Person authorized to administer the same, which shall be certified by the same Persons, and in the same Certificate with his Election into Office; and if any Person elected or appointed an Officer as aforesaid shall neglect to take the Oaths aforesaid within thirty Days after his said Election or Appointment, his Office shall be deemed vacant, and a new Choice be made.

To take the Oaths.

Captains to keep Lifts.

Exemptions.

10. And BE IT ENACTED, That the Captain or Commanding Officer of each Company shall keep a true and perfect List or Roll of all effective Men between the Ages of sixteen and fifty Years, residing within the District of such Company. PROVIDED ALWAYS, That the Delegates representing this State in the Congress of the United States, the Members of the Legislative-Council and General Assembly, the Judges and Justices of the Supreme and Inferior Courts, the Judge of the Court of Admiralty, the Attorney-General, the Secretary, the Treasurer, the Auditor of Accounts, the Clerks of the Council and General Assembly, the Clerks of the Courts of Record, the Governor's private Secretary, the Superintendant of Purchases, the County Contractors, Postmasters, Ministers of the Gospel of every Denomination, the President, the Professors and Tutors of Colleges, Sheriffs, Coroners, one Constable for each Township, to be determined by the Court of Quarter Sessions of the County, two Ferrymen for each publick Ferry on the Delaware below the Falls at Trenton, and one for every other publick Ferry in this State, Slaves, and every Person exempted by any particular Law of this State, shall not be borne on any such Lists or Rolls, or be subject to Military Duty.

Arms and Accoutrements by each Man.

II. AND BE IT ENACTED, That every Person enrolled as aforesaid coutrements thall constantly keep himself furnished with a good Musket well fitted with a Bayonet, a Worm, a Cartridge-Box, twenty-three Rounds of Cartridges fized to his Musker, a Priming-Wire, Brush, six Flints, a Knapsack and Canteen, under the Forfeiture of Seven Shillings and Sixpence for Want of a Mulket, and One Shilling for Want of any other of the aforesaid Articles, whenever called out to Training or Service; to be recovered and applied as herein after is directed. PROVIDED AL-WAYS, That if any Person be furnished as aforesaid with a good Rifle-

Penalty on Neglect.

Provifo.

Gun.

OF THE STATE OF NEW-JERSET.

43

Gun, the Apparatus necessary for the same, and a Tomahawk, it shall be accepted in Lieu of the Musket and the Bayonet and other Articles belonging thereto.

12. AND BE IT ENACTED, That each Person enrolled as aforesaid, Ammunition shall also keep at his Place of Abode one Pound of good merchantable to be kept by Gunpowder and three Pounds of Ball fized to his Musset or Rifle, and each Man. for Want of either thall forfeit the Sum of Three Skillings, to be recovered and applied as herein after is directed. Provide ALWAYS, Provide. That if any Person enrolled as aforesaid shall, by a Majority of the commissioned Officers of the Company to which he may belong, be deemed and adjudged unable to purchase the Arms, Accourrements, and Ammunition above specified, he shall be exempted from the Forseiture for any Deficiency therein until he can procure them, or they are provided for him.

23. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Captain or Com-Sergeants to manding Officer of each Company shall, once in every four Months, report State order a Sergeant to call at the Place of Abode of each Person enrolled as of Arms, de aforelaid, for the Purpole of examining the State of his Arms, Accoutrements, and Ammunition, of which the Sergeant shall make exact report to the Officer issuing the Orders, and if the Captain shall neglect his Ducy herein he shall forfeit Six Pounds; and if any Sergeant shall Penalty for neglect his Duty in this Respect he shall forseit and pay for each Offence Neglect. the Sum of Three Pounds, to be recovered and applied as herein after is directed; and for this Service he shall receive the Sum of Three Shil- wages for lings and Nine-pence for each Day he shall be necessarily engaged therein, this Services to be paid by the Freasurer of the Regiment, on an Order from the Captain or Commanding Officer of the Company, certifying the Number of Days the Sergeant was on the Duty, the Treasurer taking the Sergeant's Receipt on the Back of the Order for the fame.

14. AND BE PT FURTHER ENACTED, That each Company shall Days of musaffemble, properly armed and accounted, not later than ten o'Clock in teringinComthe Forenoon of the first Monday in the Months of April and September every Year, at such Place as the Commanding Officer of the Company shall appoint, and there spend the Remainder of the Day in Training and Exercise, and that the Penalty in case of Absence shall be as fol-Penalty in case lows: On a Captain, Three Pounds; on a Lieutenant or Enfign, Forty of Absence. Shillings; on a non-commissioned Officer or Private, any Sum not under Five Shillings nor more than Forty Shillings; and in due Proportion for attending later than the Hour above limited.

19. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That each Regiment or Bat- Days of Retalion shall assemble, properly armed and accoursed, twice in a Year, gimental Musters. videlicet, On the first Monday in June and November, at such Hour and Place as the Field Officers, or a Majority of them, shall appoint, for the Purpose of Training and Exercise; and the Colonel or Commanding Officer, after parading his Regiment or Battalion, shall require from the Captain or Commanding Officer of each Company a Return of the Returns of commissioned and non-commissioned Officers and Privates of his Com-Companies to be required pany, and a State of their Arms, Accourrements, and Ammunition; and made. and if the Captain or Commanding Officers of Companies shall neglect or refuse to make such Return, they shall forfeit for each Neglect or

ACTS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY 44

Forfeitures.

Refusal the Sum of Six Pounds; and the Penalty in case of Absence on the Day of Regimental Training or Review shall be as follows: on a Colonel or Lieutenant-Colonel Commandant, Ten Pounds; on a Lieutenant-Colonel, Eight Pounds; on a Major, Six Pounds; on a Captain or Adjutant, Five Pounds; on a Lieutenant, Quartermaster, or Ensign, Three Pounds; on non-commissioned Officers and Privates, any Sum not less than Ten Shillings nor more than Three Pounds; and in due Proportion for attending later than the Hour specified in the Order for Meeting; to be recovered and applied as herein after is directed. Pro-VIDED ALWAYS, That if the local Situation of the Companies compoling any Regiment or Battalion be such as may render it inconvenient to affemble the Whole at the same Time and Place, it shall and may be lawful for the Field Officers, or a Majority of them, to affemble such Regiment or Battalion by Parts, at different Times, and in different Places, each Part being affembled twice in a Year.

Proviso.

Returns of be made and when, and Penalties for

16. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Colonel or Commanding Officer of each Regiment or Battalion shall make Returns of his Regiment or Battalion, and of the State of their Arms, Accoutrements and Ammunition, in the Months of July and December, yearly, and every Year, to the Brigadier or commanding Officer of the Brigade to which fuch Regiment may belong, under the Penalty of Twenty Pounds, and shall also make Return in the said Months, of the State of the Magazines of Arms, Accoutrements and Ammunition belonging to his Regiment or Battalion, to the Keeper of the Magazine or Commisfary of Military Stores of the State for the Time being, under the Pe-Of Brigades nalty of Twenty Pounds; and the Brigadier or Commanding Officer of each Brigade shall make Return of his Brigade to the Major-General, in the Months of January and August, every Year, under the Penalty of Of the Whole Twenty-five Pounds; and the Major-General shall make Returns to the of the Militia. Governor or Commander in Chief of the State, in the Months of February and September, every Year, under the Penalty of Fifty Pounds for each Default: Which several Penalties shall be recovered from the Officer whole Duty it was to make the Return, by a Justice of the Peace of the County where the Offender may reside, at the Instance of the

Officer to whom the Returns in the above Cases are directed to be made, and paid to the Treasurer of the Regiment within the Bounds of which

Officers or Privates mifbehaving on Parade, how to be punishthe Offender may refide.

17. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That if any Field or other commissioned Officer, or Staff-Officer, at any Regimental Review or Company Training, or on any other Occasion, when the Regiment, Battalion or Company to which he may belong, or in which he holds Command, is paraded in Arms, shall misbehave or demean himself in an unofficer like Manner, he shall for such Offence be cashiered or punished by Fine, at the Discretion of a Brigade or Regimental Court-Martial, as , the Case may require, in any Sum not exceeding Ten Pounds; and if any non-commissioned Officer or Private shall on any Occasion of parading the Company to which he may belong, appear with his Arms and Accoutrements in an unfit Condition, be found drunk, disobey Orders, or shall use any abusive Language to his Officers, or any of them, or shall engage in or promote Quarrels among his Fellow-Soldiers, he shall be punished by Fine in any Sum not under Five Shillings nor above Three Pounds, or be disarmed and put under Guard, by Order of the Commanding Officer present, until the Company is dismissed.

18. And

STATE OF NEW-JERSEY. OF THE

45

18. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That if the Colonel or Com-Diffobedience manding Officer of any Regiment or Battalion, shall neglect or refuse of Orders for affembling to give Orders for assembling his Regiment or Battalion, on any neces-Militia, how fary Call of the Militia into actual Service, at the Direction of his tobe punished Brigadier, Colonel or Lieutenant-Colonel Commandant of the Brigade, he thall be cathiered or punithed by Fine, at the Discretion of a Brigade Court-Mart'al, in any Sum not exceeding Fifty Pounds, to be recovered and applied as herein after is directed; and if the Captain or Commanding Officer of any Company thall, on any Occasion where it may be necessary as aforesaid, neglect or refuse to give Orders for assembling his Company, at the Direction of the Colonel or Commanding Officer of the Regiment or Battalion to which fuch Company belongs, he shall be cashiered or punished by Fine, at the Discretion of a Regimental Court-Martial, in any Sum not exceeding Thirty Pounds, to be recovered and applied as herein after is directed; and it any Sergeant or Corporal shall neglect or refuse to warn the Company to which he may belong, on any Occasion when it may be necessary, agreeably to the Orders of the Captain or Commanding Officer thereof, he shall be subject to be fined in any Sum not exceeding Five Pounds, to be recovered and applied as herein after is directed; and every non-commissioned Officer whilst engaged in warning the Company to which he belongs, shall Wages for receive Three Shillings and Nine-pence by the Day, for the Time he company. may be necessarily engaged in said Service.

19. AND BE IT ENACTED, That the Captain or Commanding Officompanies to be classed. cer of each Company shall at all Times keep a true List of his Company, divided into eight Classes, as nearly equal as possible, and reckoned from one to eight numerically, allotting to each Class a Sergeant or a Corporal, which Classes shall perform Duty in Rotation; a Copy of which Lift, divided into Classes, the Captain or Commanding Officer of the Company is required to transmit to the Commanding Officer of the Regiment or Battalion, on any Occasion of making a Return of his Company.

20. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That where it is not already Tour of Duty done, the Colonel or Commanding Officer of each Regiment or Bat-of the Office to be detertalion shall immediately call the Officers of the several Companies in mined. his Regiment or Battalion together, and determine the Tour of Duty of the Captains, Lieutenants and Enfigns distinctly, and on any Call of the Militia into Service, the Commanding Officer of the Regiment or Battalion shall order out the Officers in just Rotation, proportioned to the Number of Privates who may appear to march into Service; and the Brigadier or Commanding Officer of the Brigade shall determine the Tour of Duty of the Field Officers, and when Occasion requires, shall order them into Service accordingly.

21. AND BE IT ENACTED by the Authority aforesaid, That it shall not more and may be lawful for the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Militia to be Time being, with the Confent of the Legislature when Sitting, and ordered out of the State at during their Recess with the Advice and Consent of the Privy Council, the same on Requisition of the Congress of the United States, or upon Applica-Time. tion of the Commander in Chief of the Army of the United States, or of any General Officer commanding a Division or Detachment thereof, or of the Executive Power of any of the adjoining States, or on any Emergency

ACTS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY 46

Emergency that may make the same necessary, to order into actual Service into any of the adjoining States, such and so many of the Classes of the Militia as may be necessary, not exceeding four at any one Time, to be drawn alike from the several Companies of such Regiments or Battalions as are to furnish the Detachment, to be officered accordingly.

Governor may order out Half the Militia as Guards.

22. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That it shall and may be lawful for the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being, to call our, station and continue by Reliefs, as a Defence to the State, within the same, such and so many Classes as may be at any Time negestary, not exceeding four, to be arrayed and officered as aforesaid. Provid-ED ALWAYS, That where not more than Half the Militia are called out and embodied, no Detachment shall be continued in Service more than one Month at the same l'ime,

Provifo.

Governor may order whole Militia in case of

23. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That in case of sudden Invafion, Infurrection, Sedition or Alarm by the Enemy or their Adherents, it shall and may be lawful for the Governor or Commander in Invalion, &c. Chief for the Time being, to call out and array the Whole of the Militia, or such or so many entire Regiments or Battalions situate near to the Place where the same may be required, as he may think necessary to repel the Invalion, and to restore the Peace of the State.

In ease of In. 24. AND BE IT ENACTED, That it shall and may be lawful for the valion, ere. Captain or Commanding Officer of any Company, and he is hereby giments and required and commanded to affemble his Company in every such Case, affemblethem, and oppole the Invaders or Infurgents, without waiting for Orders from the Commanding Officer of the Regiment or Battalion to which fuch Company belongs, and for the Colonel or Commanding Officer of any Regiment or Battalion to affemble his Regiment or Battalion for the same Purpose, without waiting for Orders from his superior Officer. PROVIDED ALWAYS, That every Officer so acting without Orders, shall make Report to his Commanding Officer of his Proceedings in due Form, as foon as possible.

Verbal Notice fufficient.

25. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That in all Cases where Notice is required to be given to the Militia by this Act, verbal Notice given to the Party himself or left at his usual Place of Abode, with any white Person of Years of Discretion belonging to the Family, by any commissioned or non-commissioned Officer of the Company, shall be deemed legal and sufficient.

Alarm fufficient Notice in some Cafes.

26. And, he it further Enacted, That where any Company shall be under the Necessity, on any sudden Alarm, to retire before the Enemy, and it may be dangerous or impracticable for the Captain or Commanding Officer of such Company to give regular and proper Notice to the Persons belonging to such Company to appear or march against the Enemy or their Adherents, then and in that Case such Alarm shall, without any other Notice, be sufficient Warning, and Delinquents shall be liable to Punishment accordingly.

Officers refuling to march, how

27. AND BE IT ENAGTED. That if any field or other commissioned march, how Officer, or Staff-Officer shall neglect or refuse to serve in his proper to be punished

THE STATE OF NEW-JERSEY.

Tour of Duty, when a Part only of the Militia is called, or to march immediately with his Regiment, Battalion or Company, when the Whole is called, he shall for each Default be tried by a Brigade or Regimental Court-Martial, as the Case may require; and if convicted, shall be cashiered and rendered incapable of holding any Military Office for one Year, or shall be punished by Fine in any Sum not less than Ten nor more than Fifty Pounds: And if any non-commissioned Officer or Pri- Non-commisvate shall neglect or refuse to serve in his Tour, or find a sufficient Sub- and Privates. stitue to serve in his Stead, to be approved by the Captain or Commanding Officer of the Company, or shall neglect or refuse to render Personal Service when the Whole of the Militia are called, he shall for each Default be fined not less than Five nor more than Thirty Pounds.

28. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That if any commissioned or Officers or non-commissioned Officer or Private shall at any Time when the Whole Privates deor any Detachment of the Militia are called out upon Duty, or before Duty without the Expiration of his Tour or the Discharge of his Regiment or Com- how to be pany, leave his Regiment or Company without a Furlough obtained punished. of his superior Officer, if a commissioned Officer, be tried by a Court-Martial, and be cashiered and fined at their Discretion, in any Sum not exceeding Fifty Pounds; and every non-commissioned Officer or Private so offending shall, for every such Offence, forfeit all the Pay or other Reward which may be due to him at the Time of his Desertion. and moreover shall be fined in any Sum not exceeding Fifty Pounds; and the Commanding Officer of such Detachment is hereby strictly required and enjoined to make Return of such Officer or Private as aforefaid, to the Commanding Officer of the Regiment, Battalion or Company to which he may respectively belong, who is likewise required to proceed against him accordingly.

- 29. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That all Fines and Forfeitures Fines, how to herein before directed or imposed for the Assessment, Recovery or Ap- be assessed. plication of which no special Provision is made, shall be assessed by the Officers, and recovered and applied in Manner herein after directed; and all Officers empowered to affest Fines and Forfeitures, are likewise empowered to adjudge of and admit reasonable Excuses, in Discharge of Reasonable the Whole or a Part thereof, always having first Regard to the Rank, Excuses to be admitted. Condition or Estate of the Offender or Delinquent, and the Circumstances of the Offence.
- 30. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Colonel or Com- How Excuses manding Officer of each Regiment or Battalion shall hear and decide are to be decided upon. upon the Reasons assigned by any other Field Officer thereof punishable by Fine, provided such Reasons be offered within ten Days; and the Field Officers of each Regiment, or Battalion, or a Majority of them, shall meet at some more convenient Time, not exceeding fifteen Days after any Regimental Training or Review, or after a Call of the Whole or any Part of fuch Regiment or Battalion into actual Service, if it may be necessary, of the Time and Place of which Meeting timely Notice shall be given to the Parties concerned, by the Direction of the Colonel or Commanding Officer, and shall then and there decide upon the Excuses of the Captains or Commanding Officers of Companies, and Staff-Officers; and the Captain or Commanding Officer of each Company shall hear and determine upon the Reasons offered by any Subal-

48 ACTS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

tern Officer thereof for Default, punishable by Fine, provided such Reasons be given within ten Days; and the commissioned Officers of each Company, or a Majority of them, shall meet at some convenient Time, not exceeding fifteen Days after any Regimental or Company Training, or any Call of a Part or the Whole thereof into actual Service; of the Time and Place of which Meeting due and feasonable Notice shall be given by Advertisements set up in at least three of the most publick Places within the Bounds of the Company, ten Days before fuch Meeting, or otherwise as the Commanding Officer may think best, and shall then and there hear and decide upon the Excuses of non-commissioned Officers and Privates. PROVIDED ALWAYS, That if by any unforeseen Circumstances, the Duties herein required cannot be performed within the Times limited, the same shall be performed as soon thereafter as Circumstances will admit.

Proviso.

Fines, how to be recovered.

31. And BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That when any Fine or Forfeiture is incurred by any Field Officer, other than the Commanding Officer of the Regiment, Staff-Officers, Captains or Commanding Officers of Companies by Virtue of this Act, it shall be recovered by a Warrant from the Colonel or Commanding Officer of the Regiment to which they respectively belong, directed to his Sergeant-Major; and that when any Fines or Forfeitures are incurred by any Subaltern, noncommissioned Officer or Private, by Virtue of this Act, they shall be recovered by Warrant from the Captain or Commanding Officer of the Company to which they may belong, directed to a Sergeant or Corporal of the said Company; which Fines and Forfeitures, sin case of non-Payment on the first Demand, shall be made by Distress and Sale of the Goods and Chattels of the Offender or Offenders; and where no Goods can be found whereon to levy, that then and in such Case the said Sergeant or Corporal shall deliver the Delinquent or Delinquents to the Sheriff of the County, or to his Gaol-Keeper, who are hereby required to receive and keep in close Custody the said Delinquent or Delinquents, until the Fines or Forfeitures be fully satisfied; and the said Sergeant-Major, Sergeant or Corporal respectively, shall receive for each Person specified in the Warrant, on the Recovery of their respective Fines and Fees of levy- Forfeitures, the Sum of Three Shillings and Nine-pence, to be paid out of the Money arising from the Fines, if under the Direction of the twenty-seventh and twenty-eighth Sections of this Act; if otherwise, by the Treasurer of the Regiment, on an Order from the Commanding Officer of the Regiment or Company, as Occasion may be, who is hereby required to discharge the same, and take their Receipts therefor.

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What Goods to be levied upon.

Sala ic .. g., i.e. a (1.1) 32. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That on any Occasion where Distress may be made for any Fine or Forfeiture in Virtue of this Act, on the Goods and Chattels of any Person or Persons delinquent as aforefaid; the Sergeant or Corporal officiating in fuch Case, chall levy on fuch Goods as may be pointed out by the Delinquent, or as the faid Officer may judge can be best spared, and so much only as may be sufficient to make the Amount of the said Fine, as nearly as may be, Notice of Sale and shall, previous to the Sale, give at least five Days Notice thereof, by Advertisements set up in three of the most publick Places within the Bounds of the Company. The Harris of the 7.

33. AND BE IT ENACTED, That the Fines and Forfeitures of the

organism of a

Colonel or Commanding Officer of any Regiment or Battalion, shall Fines on Combe demanded and recovered by any Justice of the Peace of the County cers, by whom in which he may reside, at the Instance of any commissioned Officer of to be recovered. The Regiment or Battalion; which Fine, when recovered, shall be paid, after deducting Costs by the said Justice, to the Treasurer of the Regiment.

- 34. AND BE IT ENACTED, That the Fines and Forfeitures of Mi-Fines on Minors, living with their Parents, and others having the proper Care and whom to be Charge of them, and those of Apprentices and Servants, shall be paid by their respective Parents, Guardians, Masters or Mistresses, or levied on their Goods and Chattels.
- 35. And BE IT ENACTED, That no Distress shall be levied on the Distress not Arms, Accourrements or Ammunicion of any non-commissioned Offi- to be levied on Arms, uncer or Private; unless he shall be possessed of more than are necessary for less, to. his own Use and Equipment.
- 36. AND WHEREAS Complaints have been made that too much Excuses to be Rigour and Severity have been used heretofore, in carrying the Militia attended to. Law of this State into Execution, and that in some Instances reasonable Excuses have not been properly attended to, whereby many of the good Citizens of this State have been greatly oppressed: BE IT THERE-FORE ENACTED by the Authority aforesaid, That the several Officers empowered by this Act to hear and decide upon the Excuses of any Delinquent, do, and they are hereby required and enjoined to attend to every just Complaint or Excuse, arising from Inability of Body or Infanity of Mind; and where no Excuses are exhibited, owing to Scruples of Conscience, they are likewise required to make every reasonable Enquiry of the Cases of those who might otherwise apply for Exemption or Relief, and in every Instance where such Matters are committed to their Decision, to act so that Justice and not Severity may characterize those who execute the Laws; and if any Doubt should arise respecting the Health or Validity of any Person, the Officers who are to judge of the same, are hereby authorized to call to their Assistance some skilful Physician or Surgeon, as the Case may require, whose Judgment, certified on Oath, shall be conclusive.
- 37. And be it further Enacted, That on the Day of each Re-court of Apgimental Training or Review, the Colonel or Commanding Officer of peals to moderate Regiment or Battalion shall nominate two Justices of the Peace, residing within the Bounds of such Regiment or Battalion, who, together with any one of the Field Officers of the same, shall constitute a Court for hearing and determining upon Appeals of such Persons as think themselves aggrieved by any Fines or Forseitures imposed as aforesaid, to continue till the next Regimental Training, and shall six the Times of their Meeting, which shall be sufficiently advertised through the District of the Regiment or Battalion; and the said Court, or any two of them, shall have Power to moderate or remit any Fine or Forseiture for just and equitable Reasons, and a Certificate from them, or any two of them, shall enable the Appellant to receive from the Treasurer of the Regiment the Sums so remitted. Provided Always, Provise, That no Appeal be allowed unless the Money be first paid.

GENERAL ASSEMBLY ACTS of THE

Doubts reobviated.

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38. And BE IT ENACTED, That in all Cases of Doubt respecting specting Age, the Age of any Person enrolled, or intended to be enrolled in the Militia, the Party questioned shall prove his Age to the Satisfaction of the Ossicers of the Company within the Bounds of which he may refide, or a Majority of them.

Persons removing, to apply for a Discharge, Ġε.

39. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That every Person enrolled as herein before directed, intending to remove from the Company to which he may belong, into the Bounds of another within this State, shall, previous to such Removal, apply to the Captain or Commanding Officer of the Company from which he is about to remove, who shall give him a Discharge and Certificate, specifying the Time when and how long he was last in Service; which Certificate he shall produce to the Captain or Commanding Officer of the Company into the Bounds of which he shall so remove, within ten Days after such his Removal, and enrol himself accordingly; and if any Person shall neglect to apply for such Discharge and Certificate, and to produce it and enrol himself as aforesaid, he shall forfeit and pay any Sum not exceeding Five Pounds, to be recovered by the Captain or Commanding Officer of the Company within the Bounds of which he may remove, in the same Manner and to be applied to the same Uses as other Military Fines; and every Person who may be enrolled agreeably to the Description of this Act, removing from any of the neighbouring States into this State, shall, within ten Days after his coming within the Bounds of any Company into which he may remove, be enrolled by the Captain or Commanding Officer thereof.

Members of Courts-Martial, &c. thejr Pay.

40. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That it shall and may be lawful for Officers who may from Time to Time be summoned to attend as Members of Courts-Martial for the Trial of any Offender in Virtue of this Act, to receive Pay and Allowance for Rations, agreeably to their Rank when in actual Service; and all Persons attending on the fame as Evidences, shall be entitled to receive the same Pay and Allowance for Rations as Privates whilst in actual Service, to be paid on a Certificate from the President of the Court-Martial, specifying the Number of Days they attended, by the Treasurer of the Regiment within the Bounds of which the Offender may reside.

Commanding Officers to administer

-41. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Commanding Officer of each Regiment, Battalion or Company within this State, is hereby authorized and empowered to administer an Oath or Affirmation on any necessary Occasion, in the Execution of this Act.

Civil Proceis, when not to be served.

42. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That no civil Process shall be ferved on any non-commissioned Officer or Private at any Regimental Review or Company Training, or on his Way to or from the same.

Ferriage.

43. And BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That no Officer or Private Thall on the Way to or from the Place of any Regimental Review or Company Training, be obliged to pay more than one-third the usual Rate of Ferriage, or be charged any Toll for passing any Toll-Bridge; and if any Ferryman or Keeper of any Toll-Bridge shall presume to refuse a Passage, or make Demand contrary to the Direction of this Act, he shall for each Offence forfeit and pay the Sum of Three Pounds,

to be recovered by any Person who will sue for the same, one Half to the Profecutor, the other Half to be paid by the Justice to the County Collector, for the Use of the State.

44. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That all Fines and Forfeitures rines to be imposed by this Act, except those incurred under the Direction of the paid to the Treasurer. twenty-seventh and twenty-eighth Sections of the same, or particularly disposed of by the Section under the Direction of which they may be incurred, shall be paid immediately after the Recovery thereof into the Hands of the Treasurer of the Regiment by the Officer by whose Warrant they were recovered, taking his Receipt for the same: And the Commanding Officer of each Regiment, Battalion or Company, is hereby required to keep an exact Account of all the Fines recovered by him from the Officers or Privates of his Regiment, Battalion or Company, and paid to the Treasurer aforesaid, in a Book kept for that Purpose, which may be produced as a Check on any future Settlement with the Treasurer.

- 45. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That one Half of the Mo-And how apnies arising from the Fines and Forfeitures incurred under the Direction propriated. of the twenty-seventh and twenty-eighth Sections of this Act, and recovered from the non-commissioned Officers and Privates of any Company of the Militia, after deducting the Costs of collecting the same, thall be equally divided and distributed by the Commanding Officer of the Company amongst the non-commissioned Officers and Privates of his Company who may have turned out in the Defence of their Country, taking their Receipts respectively for the same, and the other Half shall be paid into the Treasury of the Regiment; and one Half of the Fines and Forfeitures of any Subaltern Officer incurred or recovered as aforefaid, shall in like Manner be distributed among the Subaltern Officers of the Company who have performed the Duty required, and the other Half shall be paid into the Treasury of the Regiment; and the Fines and Forfeitures of Field Officers and Captains shall be paid by the Commanding Officer of the Regiment or Battalion, after deducting the Costs on collecting the same, into the Hands of the Treasurer of the Regiment, taking his Receipt therefor.
- 46. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Colonel or Com- Who to draw manding Officer of each Regiment or Battalion may, and he hereby is Money for Arms, Gr. authorized and empowered to draw from the Treasury of his Regiment or Battalion, such Sum or Sums of Money as he may from Time to Time find necessary for the Purpose of furnishing the several Companies composing the same with Arms, Accoutrements, Ammunition, Drums and Fifes, and for instructing Drummers and Fifers, so that the whole Amount of the Sums fo drawn shall not at any Time exceed one Half the Amount of the Fines and Forfeitures which have been levied within ' his faid Regiment or Battalion; for which Sums the faid Commanding Officer shall give his Receipt to the said Treasurer, and remain accountable to the Board of Officers for the Disbursement of the same.
- 47. AND BE IT ENACTED by the Authority aforefuld, That the Mi-Militia sublitia of this State, when in actual Service, shall be subject to the Rules jest to the Articles of and Articles of War established for the Government of the regular War. Troops of the United States. Provided always, That the Militia

ACTS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. 52

Proviso.

shall be tried by Courts-Martial composed-of their own Officers only; and, PROVIDED ALSO, That the Pains and Penalties inflicted by any Court-Martial shall not extend to the taking of Life or Limb, or to any Corporal Punishment, unless in the Cases following; That is to fay, Any Officer or Private who shall hold a treacherous Correspondence with, or give Intelligence to the Enemy, or who shall misbehave before the Enemy in Time of Action, or shall defert to them, or shamefully abandon any Post, or who shall speak Words inducing others to offend in any of these Instances, shall, on due Conviction, suffer Death, or fuch other Punishment as a Court-Martial shall direct.

Pay and Ra-

48. And BE IT ENACTED, That the Militia whilst in Service shall be entitled to the same Pay and Rations as the regular Forces of the United States; the said Pay to be drawn from the Paymaster appointed for the County to which they belong, on Payrolls made out on Oath by the Officer commanding the Company or Detachment on Duty.

Penalty on Officers neglecting to pay Monies arifing from Fines to the Treasurer.

49. AND WHEREAS it appears that many Officers both Civil and Military, who have collected the Fines and Forfeitures of the Militia heretofore, have been remiss in paying the same into the Hands of the County Collectors as heretofore directed; BEIT ENACTED, That it shall and may be lawful for every Officer, Civil and Military, and they are hereby strictly required and enjoined to pay any Sums of Money arising from the Fines and Forseitures of the Militia as aforesaid, and that may yet remain in their Hands, to the Treasurer of the Regiment or Battalion from which the same was collected, under the Penalty of Fifty Pounds, to be recovered by the faid Treasurer; one Half of which he shall receive for himself, and the other Half for the Use of the Regiment or Battalion to which he belongs; and the faid Treasurer is hereby authorized and required to make strict Enquiry where any such Fines and Forfeitures have been kept back, and on proper and sufficient Proof of the Fact, to profecute the said Officer or Officers for any Sum which may appear to remain in his or their Hands, together with the Amount of the Penalty above-mentioned, in any Court where the fame may be cognizable, with Costs of Suit.

Account of Purchases, &c. of Arms, to be rendered to the Commillary of Military Stores.

50. And BEIT FURTHER ENACTED, That Elias Woodruff, Commissary of Military Stores, or the Commissary of Military Stores for the Time being of this State, do, and he is hereby authorized and required to call upon all Persons within the same who have heretofore been appointed to purchase Fire-Arms, Accourrements, and Ammunition, or who have been entrusted with any Fire-Arms belonging to the State, to render an Account of their Purchases and Disposal thereof; and the Commanding Officer of each Regiment, Battalion or Company, and all other Persons whatsoever who have been entrusted with publick Arms and Accourrements for the Use of the Militia of this State, are hereby required and enjoined to make a Return of the fame to the faid Commissary of Military Stores without Delay, that a true State of the publick Magazine may be known.

To whom tion, &c.

51. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Colonel or Comis to be made manding Officer of each Regiment or Battalion in this State shall be. for Ammuni- and he is hereby authorized and empowered as often as the fame may be necessary, to apply in Person or by Order in Writing under his Hand,

Hand, to the Commissary of Military Stores of the State for a Supply of Ammunition for his Regiment or Battalion, and to agree with some suitable Person to convey the same from the Magazine for that Purpose, the reasonable Expences of which Conveyance shall be paid by the Treafurer of this State, on an Order and Certificate from the said Commanding Officer to the faid Treasurer; and the Commanding Officer of each Regiment or Battalion shall deliver out to the Commanding Officers of Companies the Ammunition so obtained in due Proportion to the Number of Men in each Company.

52. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Troops of Horse-Militia Militia already formed within this State shall be completed and kept up, Horse to be and that in Addition thereto another Company or Troop of Horse be completed immediately raised and sormed in the Townships of Woodbridge and Piscataway; and it shall and may be lawful for such of the Inhabitants Additional of the faid Townships as are willing and defirous to be embodied and enrolled into the faid Troop or Company, to assemble and meet together at a Time and Place to be for that Purpose appointed by the Colonel or Commanding Officer of the Regiment of Foot-Militia to which they at prefent belong, and then and there by Plurality of Voices to elect one Captain, one Lieutenant, and one Cornet; who upon due Certification of such Election, and their having taken the Oaths of Abjuration and Allegiance as herein before directed in the ninth Section of this Act, shall be commissioned by the Governor or Commander in Chief for the Time being; and the said Inhabitants when so met shall also at the same Time elect four Sergeants and a Trumpeter.

53. AND BE IT ENACTED, That the Establishment of each Troop Establishment of Horse shall be a Captain, a Lieutenant, a Cornet, four Sergeants, a of a Troop of Trumpeter, and twenty-nine Privates; and that the Officers shall hold the same Rank respectively with the Officers of the Foot-Militia having like Command.

54. And BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That each non-commissioned How to be Officer and Private of every Troop of Horse shall at all Times keep accounted, himself provided with a good Horse, a Saddle properly furnished with a Pair of Pistols and Holsters, a Cartridge-Box with twelve Rounds of Cartridges fized to his Pistols, a Broad-Sword and Belt, a Cloak which will cover all the Arms and Accoutrements, with such other Articles of Armour and Furniture made in like Form and Manner as are usual and accustomed in the Equipment of Cavalry, and shall also keep at his Place of Abode one Pound of good merchantable Gun-Powder and three Pounds of Ball fized to his Pistols, under the Penalty of forfeiting Six Pounds for Want of a Horse, Thirty Shillings for Want of the Saddle Penalties. and Bridle, Twenty Shillings for the Want of Pistols or a Broad-Sword, and Five Shillings for the Want of any other necessary Article whenever called out to Training or Service.

55. And BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That each Troop of Horse Horse to be shall be under the Command and Direction of the Colonel or Command-under the Oring Officer of the Regiment or Battalion within the Bounds of which Commanding Officer of the the Captain or Commanding Officer of such Troop may reside, and Regiment. shall assemble for Training and Exercise, and in case of Alarm or other Exigency, with such Regiment or Battalion, and in all other Respects,

ACTS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY 54

except as is before specified and declared, shall be under the same Regulations with the Foot Militia.

Artillery Companies to be com-pleted and kept up.

56. And BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Companies of Artillery already formed agreeably to Law in the several Parts of the State shall be completed and kept up, and their Establishment of Officers and Privates, and also their Equipment, shall be conformable to the Establishment and Equipment of Artillery-Companies in the regular Forces of the United States; and the Officers shall hold the same Rank respectively with the Officers of the other Militia having like Command; and moreover, the Fines and Forfeitures inflicted on the Officers and Privates for any Default shall be recovered and disposed of in like Manner as those inflicted on the regimented Militia.

Regiment. .

57. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That each Company of Arthe Orders of tillery shall be under the Command and Direction of the Colonel or manding Of- Commanding Officer of the Regiment or Battalion within the Bounds of which the Captain or Commanding Officer may refide, and shall assemble with the same as is herein before directed with Respect to the Troops of Horse, and in all other Respects shall be under the same Regulations with the Companies of the other Militia, as far as Circumstances will admit.

Who may not Horse, &c.

58. And BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That no Minor, Apprentice, enter himself or Servant shall be allowed to enter himself into any Troop of Horse or Company of Artillery without the Consent of those under whose Government, Care or Direction, such Minor, Apprentice, or Servant may be; and generally no Person who is not able to provide himself with the Furniture and Equipment of a Horseman shall be allowed to enter himself into any such Troop.

Allowancefor Rations.

59. AND BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Troops of Horse belonging to the Militia of this State, when in actual Service, if at any Time they should be so situated as to make it impracticable to draw Rations or Forage for their Horses, shall be entitled to receive One Shilling and Three-pence per Day in Lieu of Rations or Forage for each Horse; and if any of the Militia of this State, when in actual Service, should be so situated as to make it impracticable to draw Rations, they shall receive the Sum of One Shilling and Three-pence per Day for each Ration they may be entitled to respectively, to be paid by the Paymaster of the County to which they may belong, on a Return made out and certified on Oath by the Officer commanding the Company or Detachment on Duty, containing a List of the Mens' Names, the Time they were on Duty, and Number of Rations each was entitled to.

Repealing. Clause.

60. And BE IT FURTHER ENACTED, That the Act, intitled, An Act for regulating, training, and arraying of the Militia, passed the fourteenth Day of April, One Thousand Seven Hundred and Seventyeight, except the repealing Clause therein, and the several supplemental Acts thereto, be, and they hereby are repealed.

Passed at Trenton, January 8, 1781.